DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING							
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)							
General Style: Sound	コ						
Responses : cue-bid = Forcing raise; Jump Raises = PRE;							
Jump Shift = Pre-emptive; simple raises = constructive							
New suit = level 1 or 3 = forcing, level 2 = constructive.	\neg						
Reopening: same							
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	\dashv						
2 nd pos = 15-18 HCP; Responses: as over 1NT opening	ᆿ						
4 rd pos = 12-15 HCP; Responses as over 1NT opening	\neg						
2NT reopen = 20-21 HCP, balanced							
	-						
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	\dashv						
Weak one-suiter (6-card)	\dashv						
2NT = 2 lower suits (5+5)	\dashv						
Resp: $CUE = F$, suit = NAT NF;	一						
,,,	\Box						
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)							
DIRECT: Michael's CUE: ♥+♠ over minor, OM+m over M, 2NT=two							
lowest	-						
Responses: all jump in known suits are pre-emptive.	_						
reopening same as direct.							
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)							
Direct: Dont; 2x=x+above, DBL=6 card suit, 2♠=♠							
Balancing: NAT, X = majors							
Other: natural							
VS. PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)							
DBL = T/O thru 4♥							
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣							
DBL = ♥+♠, NT=♣+♦	\neg						
	\neg						
	コ						
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	ヿ						
RDBL = 9+ HCP, without good fit	一						
1-level = F; 2-level = NF;	一						
Jump Shift = NF	一						

	LI	EADS AND SI	GNALS		
OPENING I	LEADS STYLE				
	Lead		In Par	tner's Suit	
Suit	2 nd /4 th		same		
NT	T $2^{nd}/4^{th}$		same		
Subseq	Same suit: c		same		
Others: Retu	rns in any other suit	(not opening le	ead)= att hig	h discouraging	
T 1	N G '		X7 X7	Г	
Lead Ace	Vs. Suit AKx (+),Ax	(1)		Vs. NT	
King	Kx,AK,KQ(AK; AKx(+) KQ(+); AKJT(x); KQT9(+)	
Oueen	Ox,OJ(+)	')); AKJ1(x); KQ19(+ ·), QJ9(+)	
Jack	Jx, JT(+); K.	IT(+)	$\overline{}$	AJ10(+)	
				110(1)	
9	Tx, T9x; HT	9(+);19;	Same		
9 Hi-X	9x, 98(+) Sx; xSx;		same Sx; xS	lvv.	
Lo-X	Hx <u>S</u> , Hxx <u>S</u> ((+) xSxx	SX, XS	улл,	
	N ORDER OF PRI				
	artner's Lead	Declarer's I	ead	Discarding	
	mall = Encourage	Count		Italian	
1 5.	man – Encourage	Count		Italiali	
Suit 2 C	Count	S/P			
3 S					
1 s	mall = Encourage	Same		Italian	
NT 2					
3					
Signals (incl	uding Trumps):				
Echo in trui	np suit shows abi	lity to ruff			
	equests count sign				
		DOUBLE	S		
	DOUBLES (Style;				
	10+ with classic sha				
	NAT. CUE-BID= F	until a suit is b	id twice;		
new suit afte	r CUE=F1				
	ARTIFICIAL & CO				
	Dbl:After T/O D			nru 4♠	
Negative Do	uble suggest 40M. 1	♣- (1 ♦)-DBL =	4-4 Maj's.		

CATEGORY: Green NCBO: ISRAEL PLAYERS: Hadassa VINEVICH - Sophie ZAIDENBERG EVENT: U16 SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE Natural, 5 card Majors (11-21 HCP), 2/1 GF 1NT opening: 15-17, could be semi-bal (5M/6m) 1m= 3+, 1♣ for 3-3 1NT responses= SF Bergen 2 \1 response: GF SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE 2♣ Opening = strong, near FG - any suit(s) any shape 2♦ Opening =Weak ♦ 6+ (6-10 HCP) 2♥/2♠ Opening =Weak Major 6+ (6-10 HCP) 3NT opening = Gambling 2NT overcall = two lower unbid suits Michaels Cue-bids Negative Doubles to 3♠ SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES IMPORTANT NOTES Double Jump in new suit = splinter if minor over major Jump Cue bid by opener = splinter raise PSYCHICS: Rare

W B F SYSTEM CARD

OPENI NG	v	NO. OF	N E G	Israel Standard System Card				
	X 4 A R T		T H R U	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1♣		3	3♠	11-21 HCP	Inverted minor raises $(2 \clubsuit = 10 +; 3 \clubsuit = 6 - 9)$	4th suit forcing: game forcing. NMF	Jump cue o/overcall=splinter	
					Weak jump shift.	Reverse by opener: forcing 1 rd.	Cue bid for overcall=ask for stopper	
						Reverse by responder: FG.	Preemptive jumps over overcalls	
1.		3	3♠	11-21 HCP	Inverted minor raises	As above	As above	
1♥		5	3♠	11-21 HCP	1NT: SF may be 5-7 with fit.	Raises = limit. Re-raise = pre-emptive	Cue over comp = strong raise	
					2NT = GF Jacoby 4+c fit, subsequent 3x=single, 4x=5 card Bergen 3♣=6-9 4+c; 3♦= 10-11 4+c		2♣ = Drury (2M = min)	
1♠		5	3♥	11-21 HCP	As for 1♥	As for 1♥	As for 1♥	
1NT				15-17 HCP, semi/balanced	2♣=Stayman, 4-way transfers; 3♣ = puppet Stayman - must have 4 cards Major 2♣= invitational, no 4cM	After Stayman: major = inv, minor = F1 1N-2♠;2N = min 1N-2♠;3♣= max	DBL at 3-level shows values	
					$3 \stackrel{\bullet}{\bullet} = 8 + P, 5 \stackrel{\bullet}{\vee}, 5 \stackrel{\bullet}{\bullet} \text{ (smolen)}$	1NT-2 + 3M = 50M + 4M GF (smolen)		
2♣	X		3♠	Artificial, strong near FG,	2♦= 4+, 2♥=0-3, 2NT= good ♥, positive required good suit	Cheaper minor = second negative thru 3♦	natural	
				Any suit(s), any shape			Natural	
2♦, 2♥, 2♣		6	3♠	5-10 HCP	New suit forcing; 2NT= F	Over 2NT Ogust responses (min/max suit/pts)	Natural	
2NT				20-22 balanced	Jacoby transfers, Puppet Stayman.			
3♠, 3♦, 3♥, 3♠		(6)7		Pre-emptive	New suit = forcing			
3NT	X	7		Gambling				
4♣		7		Pre-emptive				
4♦		7		Pre-emptive				
4♥		7		Pre-emptive		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
4♠		7		Pre-emptive		RKCB – 0314, 1st step ask for Q trumps; then 5NT ask for specific Kings		
4NT	X			Blackwood		Cue = usually 1 st round before 2 nd , Splinters		